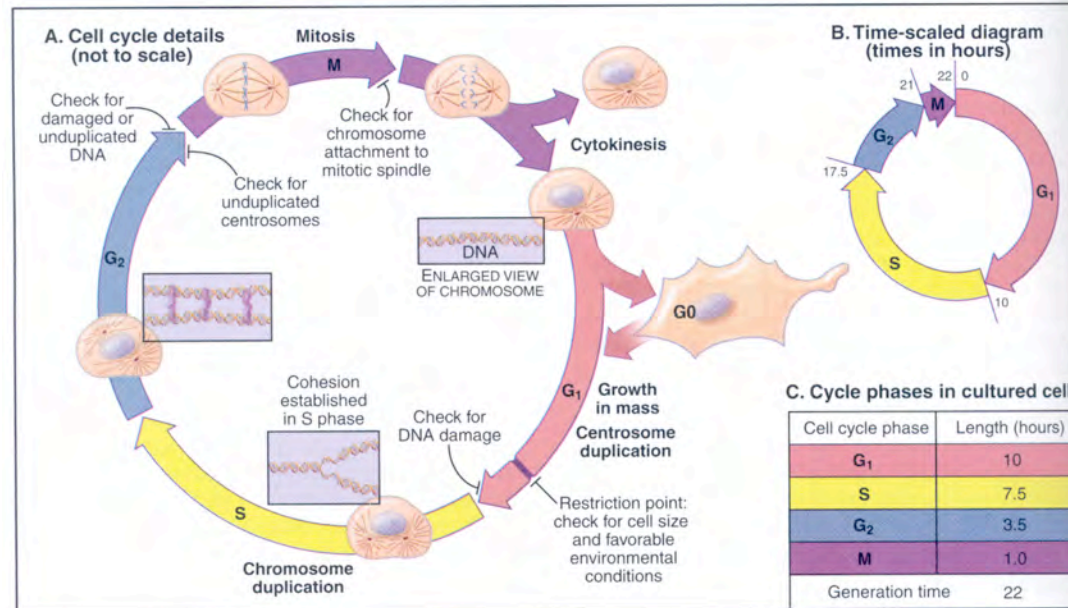


APh161 - Lecture 2: The Rate of Things

(Pollard and Earnshaw)

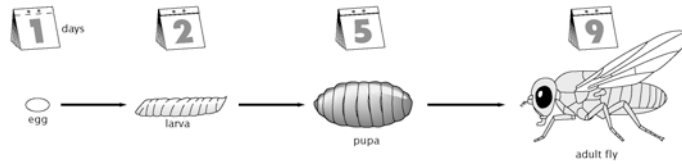


Rob Phillips

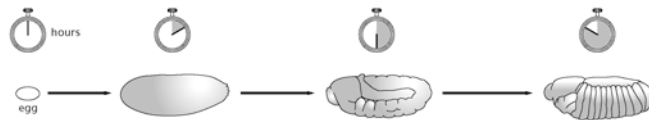
California Institute of Technology

The Hierarchy of Time Scales

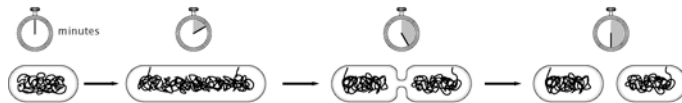
(A) development of *Drosophila*



(B) early development of *Drosophila*



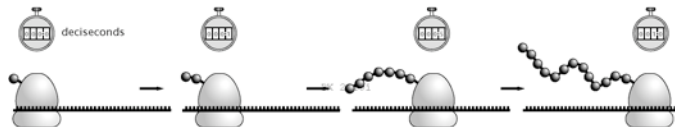
(C) bacterial cell division



(D) cell movements



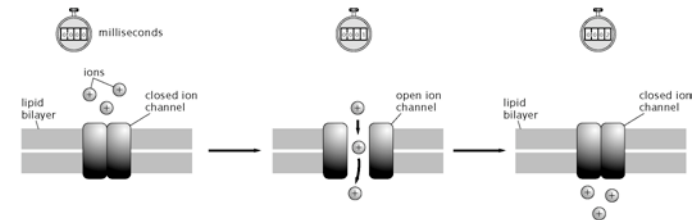
(E) protein synthesis



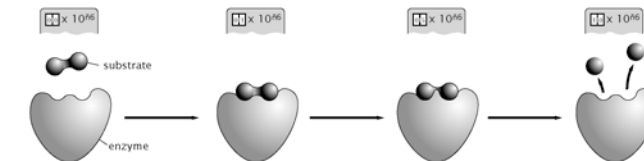
(F) DNA transcription



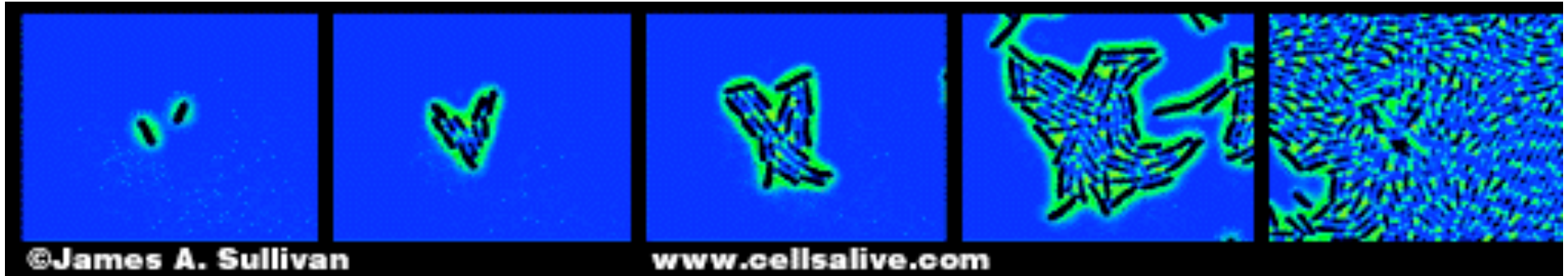
(G) gating of ion channels



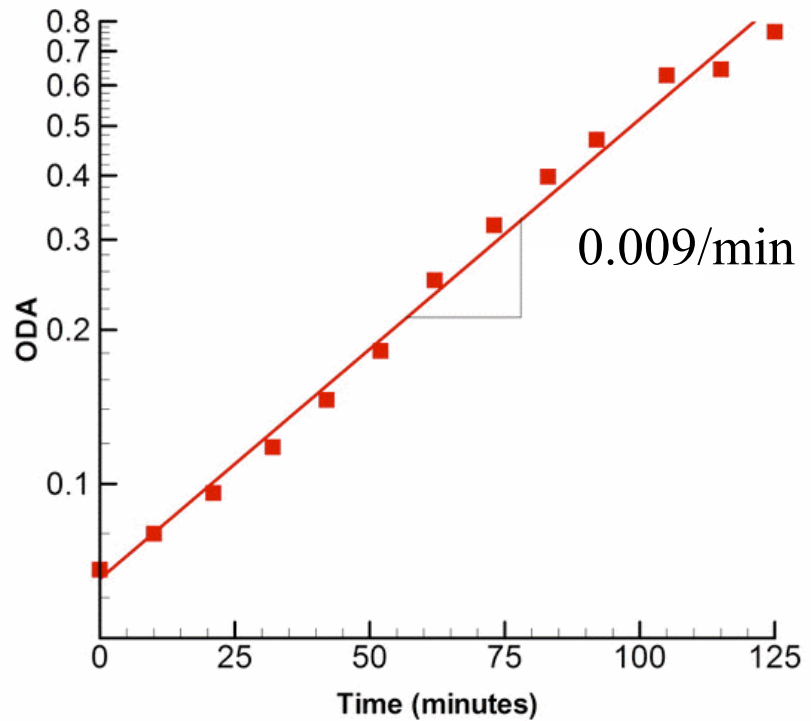
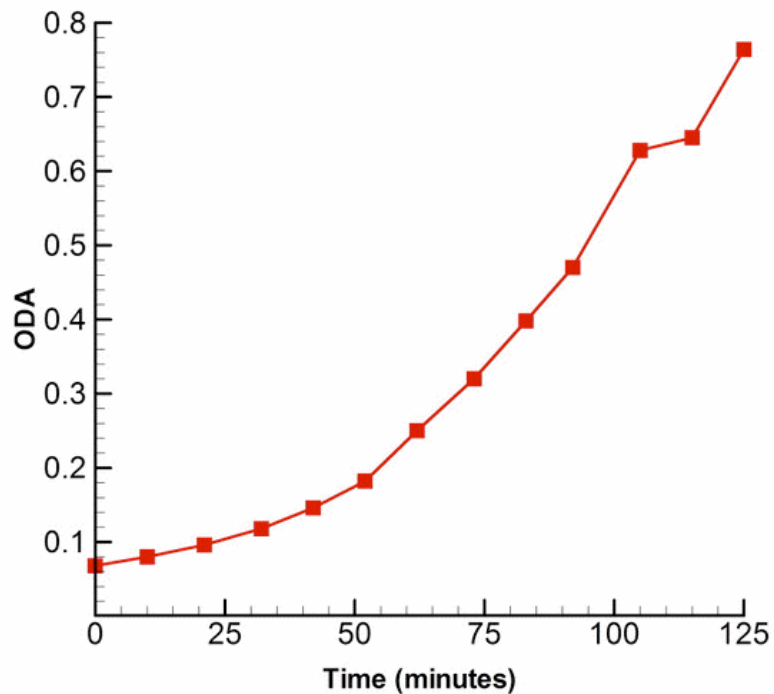
(H) enzyme catalysis



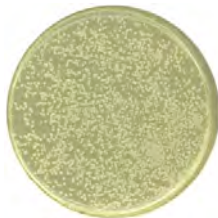
E. Coli Cell Division: The Standard Stopwatch



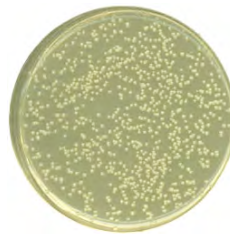
E. Coli Cell Division: The Bacterial Growth Curve



Other ways of counting cells



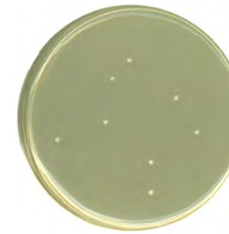
>1000 colonies



871 colonies



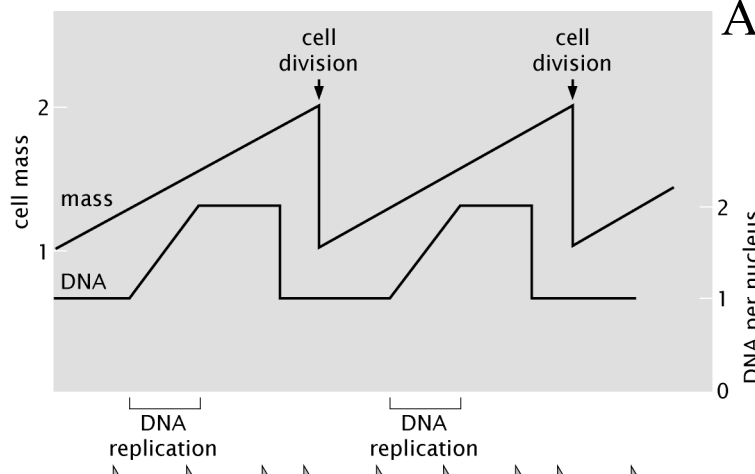
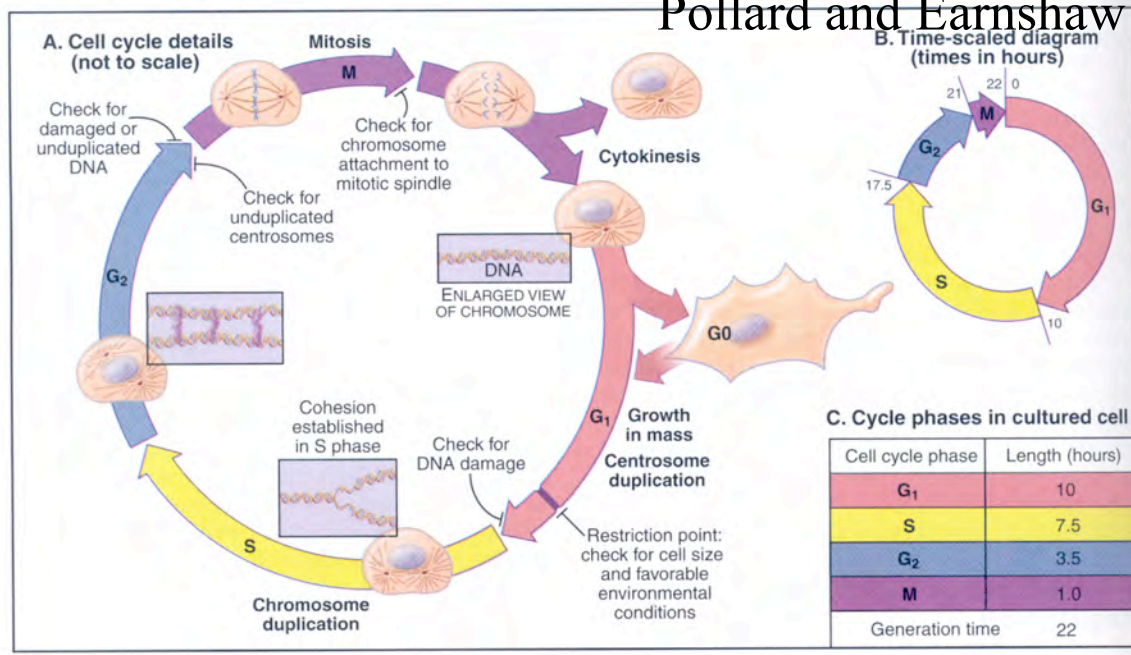
87 colonies



8 colonies

The Eukaryotic Cell Cycle

Pollard and Earnshaw

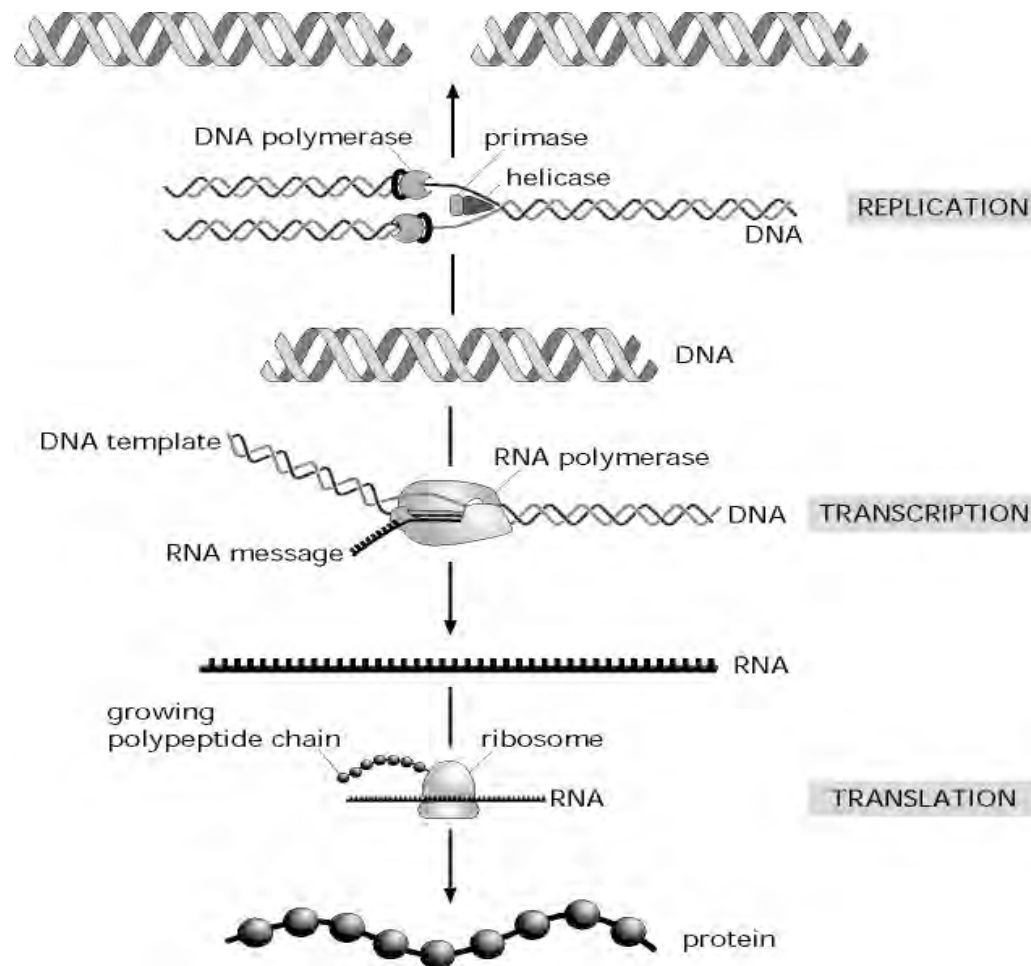


Adapted from Murray and Hunt

Cell Division Movies

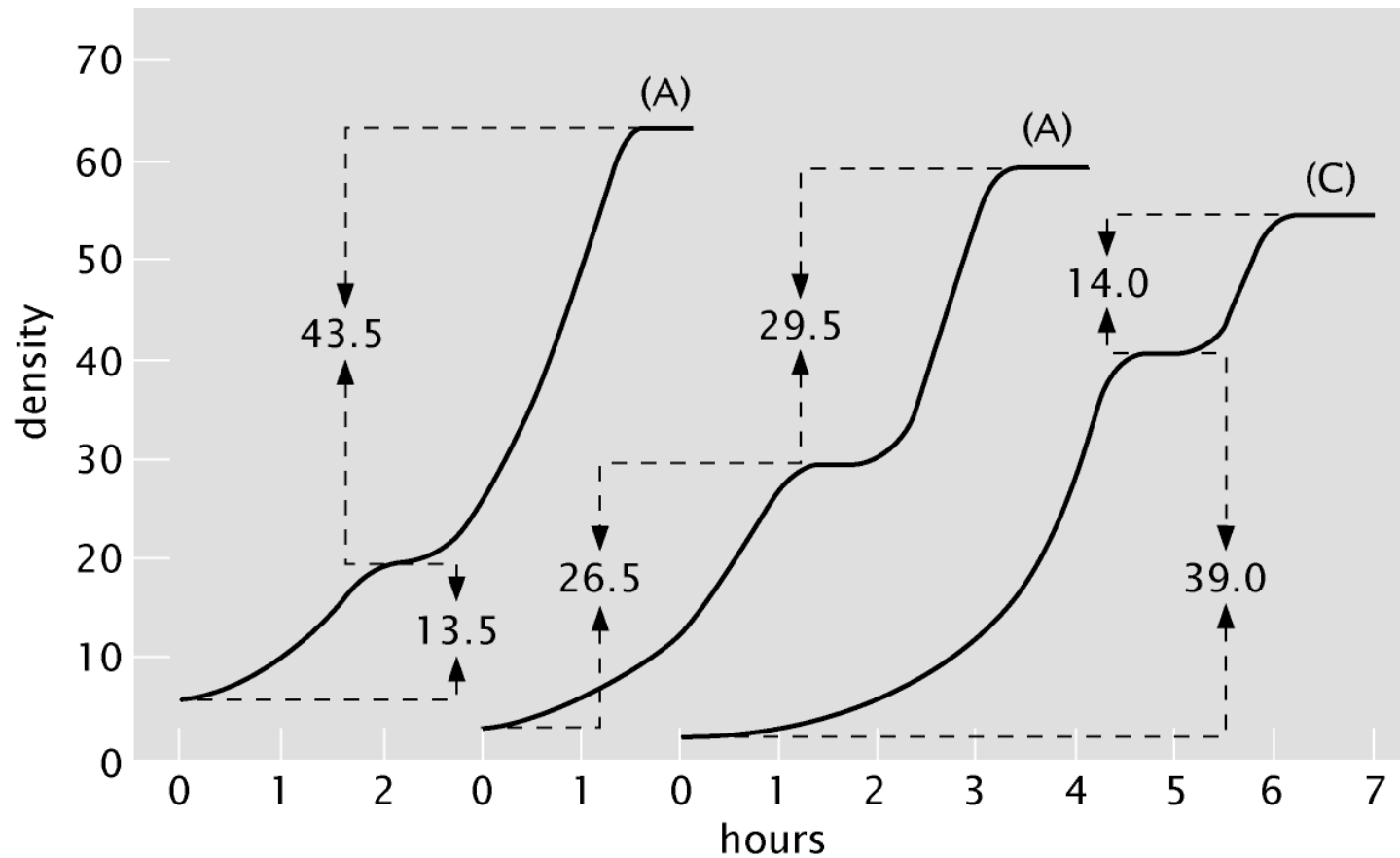
See CD accompanying Essential Cell Biology.
There are beautiful movies of cell division.

The Processes of the Central Dogma



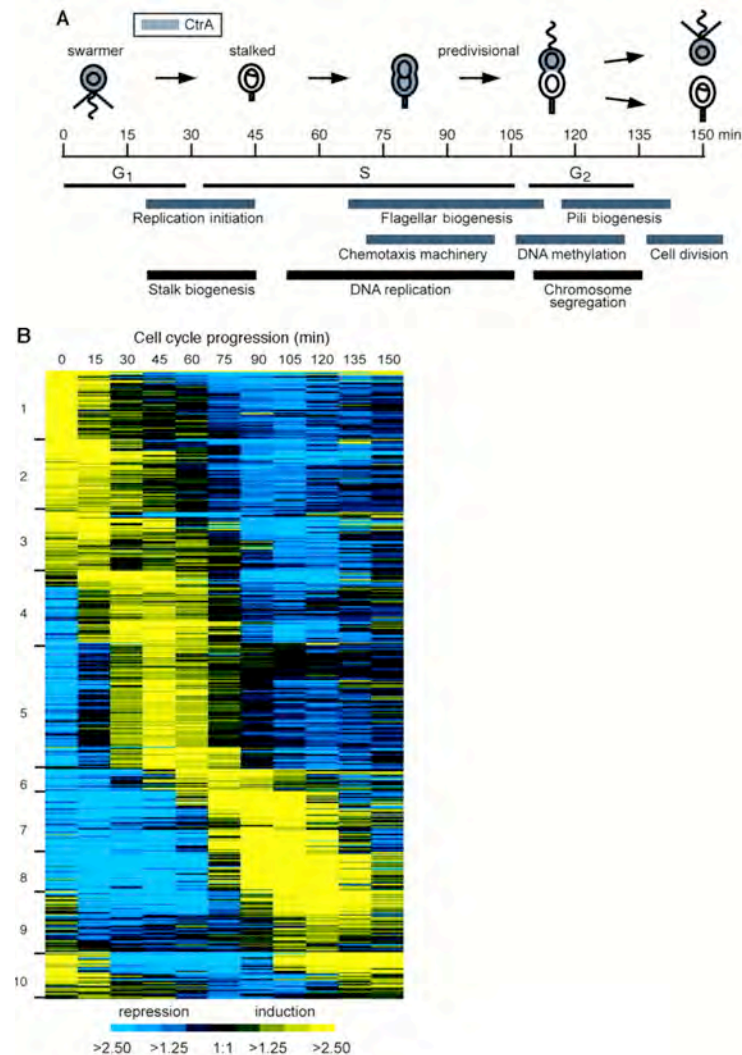
Timing of Gene Expression: How Cells Decide What to Eat

Monod thesis



Timing of Gene Expression

Lucy Shapiro et al., Stanf



Putting the Stopwatch on Cell Division and Cell Motility

Show movies of cell division - problem often with the movies is no timer showing how long the video lasts in real time units. The concept is to estimate the rate of microtubule polymerization.

<http://cmgm.stanford.edu/theriot/movies.htm> - the place to be!

These movies allow for an estimate of the rate of actin polymerization.

A reminder on the cytoskeleton

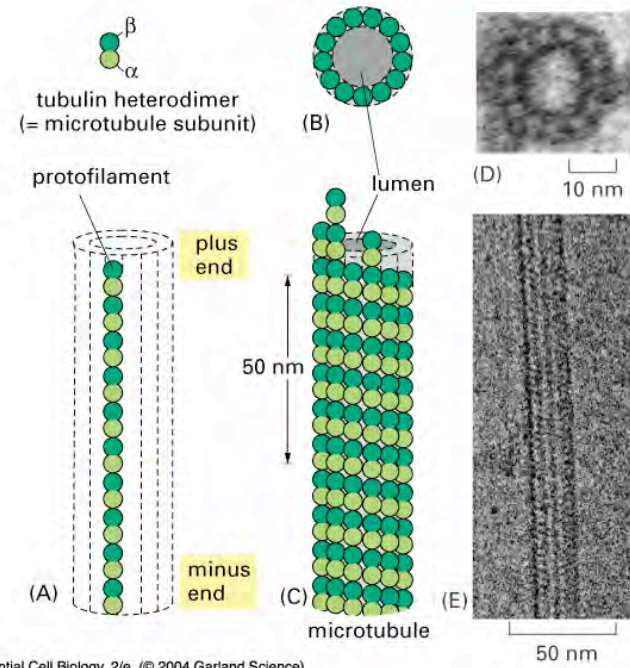
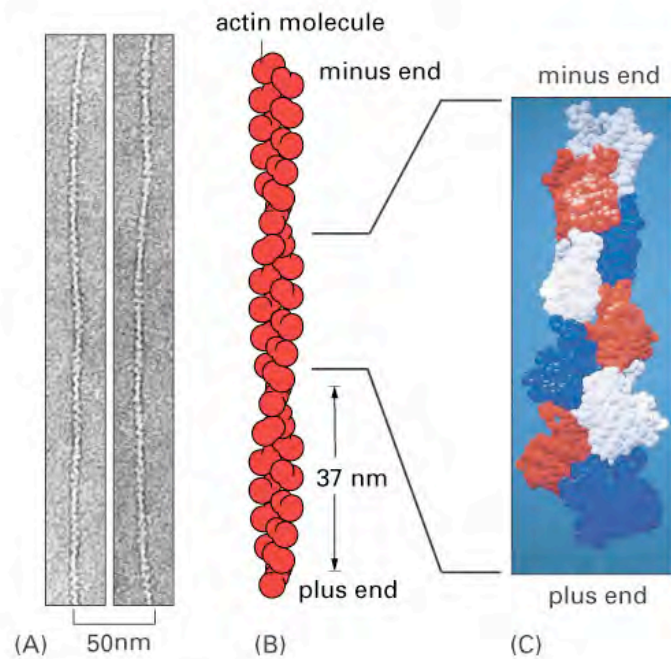


Figure 17-10 Essential Cell Biology, 2/e. (© 2004 Garland Science)

Embryonic Development: Telescoping up in Time

